

4-2-1857

Winona Argus

William Ashley Jones & Company

Follow this and additional works at: <https://openriver.winona.edu/winonaargus>



Part of the [Journalism Studies Commons](#), and the [Mass Communication Commons](#)

Recommended Citation

William Ashley Jones & Company, "Winona Argus" (1857). *Winona Argus*. 8.
<https://openriver.winona.edu/winonaargus/8>

This Newspaper is brought to you for free and open access by the Winona City Newspapers at OpenRiver. It has been accepted for inclusion in Winona Argus by an authorized administrator of OpenRiver. For more information, please contact klarson@winona.edu.

THE WINONA ARGUS.

VOL. III.

WINONA, MINNESOTA, THURSDAY, APRIL 2, 1857.

NO. 17.

THE WINONA ARGUS
IS PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING
BY
WM. ASHLEY JONES & CO.
Office in Downer's Building over Post Office.

TERMS:
TWO DOLLARS A YEAR, STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.

Rates of Advertising.
One square (10 lines or less) first insertion \$1.00
Each subsequent insertion per square 50
One Square three months 3.00
Six months 4.00
One square per year 6.00
Half column 30.00
One-fourth of a column 15.00
Over ten lines and under fifteen 10.00
17 Jos work execute with neatness and dispatch.

Business Cards.

WM. ASHLEY JONES.
DEALER IN LAND WARRANTS, REAL
ESTATE AGENT, &c.
Office next door above Receiver's office,
Winona, Minn. T. 2240

M. MOBLEY & SON,
BANKERS,
Winona, Minnesota,
DEALERS IN
LAND WARRANTS, EXCHANGE AND
MONEY.

LOAN MONEY.
Winona, Minn. T. 2240

D. S. NORTON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
AND
NOTARY PUBLIC.

Special attention given to collecting
debts, and all other business.
Winona, Minn. T. 2240

R. B. MALONE
WATCHES AND JEWELRY,
Winona, Minn. T. 2240

A. S. FERRIS, M. D.
Winona, Minn. T. 2240

Dr. D. C. Patterson,
OFFICE ON CENTER STREET
Winona, Minn. T. 2240

H. J. & N. F. HILBERT,
Civil Engineers and Surveyors,
Winona, Minnesota.

THE MINNESOTA STORE.
JAS. WHITE & BROTHER,
Storage, Forwarding & Com. Mer.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers
In Groceries, Hardware, Woodenware,
Provisions, Imported Liquors, &c.

FRANKEL & SCHUTTEE,
Groceries, Wines, Liquors,
Wooden Ware, Fancy Pipes,
Segars, Tobacco, &c.

ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE BOUGHT.
Agents for O. Rotas' Plough Factory,
Winona, June 4.

DENTISTRY.
Dr. V. SHINN, DENTIST,
Winona, Minn. T. 2240

Adolph Hagemann,
HOMOEOPATH AND WATER DOCTOR.
Office at his residence on Second Street,
Winona, January 15, 1857—T. 2240

C. S. WHITE, J. C. FULLER.
WHITE & FULLER,
General Commission
MERCHANTS!
DEALERS IN
Flour, Grain, Fish, Groceries and
Provisions,
1st street, below U. S. Land Office,
Winona, Minn. T. 2240

COLE & SHEARDOWN,
Physicians & Surgeons,
Winona, Minn. T. 2240

MINNESOTA HOUSE
Winona, Minnesota,
W. C. JONES & SON, PROPRIETORS.

This commodious House having been lately
refitted, refurnished, and otherwise improved
is ready for the reception of the traveling
community. The proprietors will endeavor to merit
a share of public patronage.

Baggage taken to and from the Boat free of
charge. Attached to the House is a good stable
and livery.

JAMES WHITE & CO.,
BRICK MANUFACTURERS,
On the Levee, just below the Post Office,
Winona, Minn. T. 2240

DR. T. B. WELCH,
SURGEON DENTIST,
Second St. bet. Main and Johnson, in Dr. A.
Welch's new Drug Building.

**WE have every facility for CLEANING,
FILING, and EXTRACTING TEETH**
in the most approved manner. We have also a
large assortment of

ARTIFICIAL TEETH,
and are prepared to furnish whole or part sets,
of the most substantial character. All our work
will be warranted to give satisfaction and be du-
rable. Office hours from 9 to 12, and from 1 to 4.
Winona, December 17, 1856—T. 2240

BY AUTHORITY.
LAW OF THE UNITED STATES.
[Public 72]

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

For additional compensation and mileage of
members of the House of Representatives and
seventy-eight thousand one hundred and
twenty-eight dollars.

suppression of Indian hostilities in the late In-
dian war in Oregon and Washington, by the ter-
ritorial governments of said Territories, for the
maintenance of the volunteer forces engaged in
said war, including pay of volunteers, and that he
may, in his judgment it be necessary, direct a
commission of three to proceed to ascertain and
report to him all expenses incurred for purposes
above specified.

Sec. 12. And be it further enacted, That the
commission of the clerk of the district and circuit
courts of the United States for the southern
district of Illinois, for services rendered April
twentieth eighteen hundred and fifty-six, shall
be the same as is authorized by the act of Febru-
ary twenty-six, eighteen hundred and fifty-three,
concerning fees and costs for copying records
and attending courts during their sittings.

Sec. 13. And be it further enacted, That there
be allowed and paid to the late commissioners
for settling private land claims in California, ap-
pointed under the act of March third eighteen
hundred and fifty-one, and acts additional thereto,
one month's salary for services rendered subse-
quent to March third eighteen hundred and fifty-
six, and to the several disbursing agents for said
claims on the same compensation for the re-
ceipt and disbursement of monies as are allowed
to their discharging officers of the government in
California, the same to be paid out of the unex-
pended balance of monies heretofore and appro-
priated for the salaries and expenses of said com-
missioners.

Sec. 14. And be it further enacted, That the
Secretary of the Interior ascertain the number of
Coke ovens east of the Mississippi that were con-
structed in the years 1855 and 1856, and pay in
eight hundred and fifty-one dollars and fifty
thousand dollars appropriated by the eighth sec-
tion of the act making appropriations for the
year ending June thirtieth eighteen hundred and
fifty-one, to said Secretary, to be paid in full
on or before the first day of January, 1857, ac-
cording to the per capita distribution made by the
Department of the Interior, in pursuance of the
provisions contained in the act of the At-
torney General of the United States, on that sub-
ject, of April sixteenth, eighteen hundred and
fifty-one.

Sec. 15. And be it further enacted, That the
annual compensation of the chaplain to the United
States Penitentiary shall be five hundred
dollars, and twenty per cent. on the same, from
July first eighteen hundred and fifty-three.

Sec. 16. And be it further enacted, That there
be paid to John C. Ross, by the Secretary of
the Senate and Clerk of the House of Repre-
sentatives, out of the contingent funds of the two
houses, according to the number of copies of the
Congressional Globe and Appendix taken by
each, one cent per copy, for a long session,
or fifteen hundred pages for a short one, in-
cluding the index, and the laws of the United
States, commencing with this session.

Sec. 17. And be it further enacted, That the
Secretary of the Treasury be and he is hereby
authorized and required to appoint a suitably
qualified person as special examiner of drugs,
chemicals, medicines, &c., at San Francisco in
California, whose annual salary shall be two
thousand dollars.

Sec. 18. And be it further enacted, That the
Secretary of the Treasury be and he is hereby
authorized and required to cause to be construct-
ed the following buildings:

At Portsmouth, New Hampshire, for the accom-
modation of the customhouse, post-office,
and United States courts, a building of stone,
with three floors, of iron beams and brick-
work, one hundred and twenty feet long, by
thirty feet wide, and sixty feet high, to be
constructed in eight years, at a cost not to ex-
ceed one hundred and eighty thousand dollars.

At Nashville, Tennessee, for the accommo-
dation of the customhouse, post-office, and
United States courts, a building of stone, one
hundred and twenty feet long, by thirty feet
wide, and sixty feet high, to be constructed in
eight years, at a cost not to exceed one hundred
and eighty thousand dollars.

At New York, New York, for the accom-
modation of the customhouse, post-office, and
United States courts, a building of stone, one
hundred and twenty feet long, by thirty feet
wide, and sixty feet high, to be constructed in
eight years, at a cost not to exceed one hundred
and eighty thousand dollars.

Sec. 19. And be it further enacted, That the
several sums mentioned in the preceding section
of this act, as the cost of the buildings therein
authorized to be constructed, together with ten
per cent. thereon, to cover the compensation of
architects, superintendents, and other con-
tingent expenses, so much as may be re-
quired to purchase suitable sites, and build-
ings, be and the same are hereby appropri-
ated for the purposes aforesaid, out of any mon-
ey in the treasury not otherwise appropriated: Pro-
vided, That no money hereby appropriated shall
be used or applied for the purposes mentioned
until a valid title to the land for the site of such
building in each case shall be vested in the United
States, and until the State shall also duly re-
linquish and relinquish to the United States the right
to any way across said site, or the right of the
United States that may be thereon, and that the
said United States shall be thereon, and that the
said United States shall be thereon.

Sec. 20. And be it further enacted, That to au-
thorize the Secretary of the Treasury to enlarge
the building now in progress of construction to
be used as a customhouse and post-office, at
San Francisco, by the addition of another story,
and otherwise, as said Secretary may deem ex-
pedient, the sum of nineteen thousand five hun-
dred dollars be and the same is hereby appropri-
ated, with the per cent. thereon for contin-
gencies: Provided, That the money hereby ap-
propriated shall not be expended until said Sec-
retary shall have contracted, upon such security
as he may approve, for the completion of said
building, so enlarged, at a sum equal to or less
than the amount heretofore and hereby appropri-
ated.

Sec. 21. And be it further enacted, That the
President of the United States cause to be con-
structed at Key West, Florida, a suitable build-
ing for the accommodation of the district court
of the United States for the southern district of
Florida, and that the sum of eight thousand dol-
lars be and the same is hereby appropriated for
this purpose out of any money in the treasury
not otherwise appropriated.

Sec. 22. And be it further enacted, That the
sum of five hundred and forty thousand dol-
lars be and the same is hereby appropriated for
the purpose of making appropriations for the Ser-
vice of the Post-Office Department during the fiscal
year ending the thirtieth of June, eighteen hun-
dred and fifty-seven.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Rep-
resentatives of the United States of America in
Congress assembled, That the following sums be
and the same are hereby appropriated for the
service of the Post-Office Department for the year
ending the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight
hundred and fifty-seven, out of any money in
the treasury arising from the revenues of the
said department, in conformity to the act of the
second of July, one thousand eight hundred and
thirty-six:

For transportation of the mails, (inland,) six
million one hundred and forty thousand dol-
lars.

For compensation to postmasters, two million
one hundred and fifty thousand dollars.

For ship, steamboat, and way letters, twenty
thousand dollars.

For wrapping paper, forty-eight thousand five
hundred dollars.

For office furniture in the post-offices, six
thousand five hundred dollars.

For advertising, eighty-five thousand dol-
lars.

For mail bags, fifty-eight thousand five hun-
dred dollars.

For blanks and paper for the same, ninety one
thousand five hundred dollars.

For mail boxes, keys, and stamps, eighteen
thousand five hundred dollars.

For mail decorations, and special agents,
sixty-five thousand dollars.

For clerks in the offices of postmasters, seven
hundred and fifteen thousand dollars.

For postage stamps and stamped envelopes,
seventy-five thousand dollars.

For miscellaneous items, one hundred and
seventy thousand dollars.

Sec. 2. And be it further enacted, That the
sum of two million two hundred and fifty thou-
sand dollars be and the same is hereby appro-
priated, to be paid out of any money in the treas-
ury not otherwise appropriated, to supply defi-
ciencies in the revenue of the Post-Office De-
partment, for the year ending the thirtieth of
June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven.

Sec. 3. And be it further enacted, That the
sum of five hundred thousand dollars be and the
same is hereby appropriated for purchasing a
site, and the erection or preparation of the
necessary building for the post office in the city
of New York.

Sec. 4. And be it further enacted, That the
fourth section of the act of Congress approved
the first of August eighteen hundred and fifty-four,
entitled "An act making appropriations for the
service of the Post-Office Department, during
the fiscal year ending the thirtieth of June, one
thousand eight hundred and fifty-five," be and
the same is hereby continued for one year
from August fifth, eighteen hundred and fifty-
six.

Sec. 5. And be it further enacted, That the
First Comptroller of the Treasury be and he is
hereby authorized to execute the provisions of the
fourth section of the act of March third eighteen
hundred and fifty-five, entitled "An act making
appropriations for the service of the Post-Office
Department for the fiscal year ending the thirtieth
of June eighteen hundred and fifty-six," in con-
formity with the directions of said act, notwith-
standing the acceptance by William L. Blanchard
of one month's extra compensation under his con-
tract, the said payment being deducted from any
further allowance, if any, made under said act.

Sec. 6. And be it further enacted, That the
First Comptroller of the Treasury be and he is
hereby authorized to execute the provisions of the
fourth section of the act of March third eighteen
hundred and fifty-five, entitled "An act making
appropriations for the service of the Post-Office
Department for the fiscal year ending the thirtieth
of June eighteen hundred and fifty-six," in con-
formity with the directions of said act, notwith-
standing the acceptance by William L. Blanchard
of one month's extra compensation under his con-
tract, the said payment being deducted from any
further allowance, if any, made under said act.

Sec. 7. And be it further enacted, That there
be a building erected, to be used as a hall, for car-
rying the mail on route, between eight thousand
hundred and twenty, from Independence to Santa
Fe, twenty-two thousand dollars per annum, in-
stead of the sum of twelve thousand dollars, con-
tracting August, eighteen hundred and fifty-
five, and ending with the contract, and the same
shall be paid for by the United States, by the sum
of said service, or otherwise.

Sec. 8. And be it further enacted, That the
Postmaster General be and he is hereby author-
ized to execute the provisions of the fourth sec-
tion of the act of March third eighteen hundred
and fifty-five, entitled "An act making appropri-
ations for the service of the Post-Office Depart-
ment for the fiscal year ending the thirtieth of
June, eighteen hundred and fifty-six," in con-
formity with the directions of said act, notwith-
standing the acceptance by William L. Blanchard
of one month's extra compensation under his con-
tract, the said payment being deducted from any
further allowance, if any, made under said act.

Sec. 9. And be it further enacted, That the
proper accounting officers of the Post-Office De-
partment be and they are hereby authorized and
required to execute the provisions of the fourth
section of the act of March third eighteen hun-
dred and fifty-five, entitled "An act making ap-
propriations for the service of the Post-Office De-
partment for the fiscal year ending the thirtieth
of June, eighteen hundred and fifty-six," in con-
formity with the directions of said act, notwith-
standing the acceptance by William L. Blanchard
of one month's extra compensation under his con-
tract, the said payment being deducted from any
further allowance, if any, made under said act.

Sec. 10. And be it further enacted, That the
proviso, at the end of the act of March third,
eighteen hundred and fifty-one, entitled "An
act making appropriations for the service of the
Post-Office Department during the fiscal year
ending the thirtieth of June, eighteen hundred
and fifty-two, and for other purposes," is hereby
repealed.

Approved, August 18, 1856.

An Act making Appropriations for the Service of
the Post-Office Department during the fiscal
year ending the thirtieth of June, eighteen hun-
dred and fifty-seven.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Rep-
resentatives of the United States of America in
Congress assembled, That the following sums be
and the same are hereby appropriated for the
service of the Post-Office Department for the year
ending the thirtieth of June, one thousand eight
hundred and fifty-seven, out of any money in
the treasury arising from the revenues of the
said department, in conformity to the act of the
second of July, one thousand eight hundred and
thirty-six:

For transportation of the mails, (inland,) six
million one hundred and forty thousand dol-
lars.

For compensation to postmasters, two million
one hundred and fifty thousand dollars.

For ship, steamboat, and way letters, twenty
thousand dollars.

For wrapping paper, forty-eight thousand five
hundred dollars.

For office furniture in the post-offices, six
thousand five hundred dollars.

For advertising, eighty-five thousand dol-
lars.

For rebuilding the light house at Marshall's
Point, and fitting it with proper illuminating ap-
paratus, five thousand dollars.

For rebuilding the light house at Fort Point,
and fitting it with proper illuminating apparatus,
five thousand dollars.

For a light house at Deer Island Thoroughfare,
five thousand dollars.

For a light house on or near Swan Island, in
addition to the appropriation of five thousand
dollars, approved August third, eighteen hun-
dred and fifty-four, for a light house in Isle-aux-Hauts,
Thoroughfare, one thousand dollars.

For a light house on or near a Widow's Island, in
addition to the appropriation of three thousand
eight hundred and fifty-four, two thousand
five hundred dollars.

For a bell buoy to be placed on the south break-
er of White Head light house, at the entrance of
Penobscot Bay, five thousand dollars.

For a bell buoy to be placed on the ledge about
three miles east of Boobee Island, five thousand
dollars.

For the erection of a stone beacon on Fiddler's
Ledge, five thousand dollars.

For placing buoys at various points in the
waters of Maine, for which monies have heretofore
been authorized, three thousand dollars.

For a light house and keeper's dwelling on
Round Island, in Machias Bay, five thousand
dollars.

MASSACHUSETTS.—For the construction
and repair of beacons at Newburyport, two thou-
sand dollars.

For the erection of a light house, on a proper
foundation, on or near Billingsgate Island, in
place of the present one, fourteen thousand dol-
lars.

For the erection of beacons on "Old Cock,"
and "Commodore" Rock, in Buzzard's Bay, and
on Great Rock, entrance to Narragansett Har-
bor, three thousand dollars.

For a bell buoy at Eastern Point light house,
eight hundred dollars.

For a light house on the Bishop and Clerk's
Shoal, in place of the light house now placed
near that danger, and for stationing the light ves-
sel (on the completion of said light house) off the
south end of the "Hankerschieff" Shoal, in the
Vineyard Sound, twenty thousand dollars.

For rebuilding the stone beacon at Lane's Point,
Annisquam Harbor, seven hundred dollars.

RHODE ISLAND.—For the erection of a
keeper's dwelling, and foot bridge to Lane Rock
light house, one thousand five hundred dollars.

For reconstructing the light house tower, and
for illuminating apparatus at Dutch Island, four
thousand dollars.

For rebuilding the light house tower, for
preservation of site, and for new illuminating
apparatus for Nayot Point light house, six thou-
sand five hundred dollars.

For completing the sea wall for the preserva-
tion of the light house site at Watch Hill, ten
thousand dollars.

For rebuilding a light house tower on a prop-
er site, in place of the present light house on Rock
Island, and for fitting the same with suitable appar-
atus, now thousand dollars.

For a beacon on Sand Spit, off Cannicket
Point, west entrance to Providence River, one
thousand dollars.

For restoring pier, dyke wall, and shore facing
at Goat Island light house, two thousand five
hundred dollars.

For rebuilding keeper's dwelling and for alter-
ations at Point Judith light house, three thousand
five hundred dollars.

CONNECTICUT.—For protection and pre-
servation of a light house site and for a new
dwelling for keeper at Lynde Point, mouth of
Cromwell River, eight thousand six hundred
dollars.

For a light vessel to mark the Long Sand Shoal,
off Cornfield Point, in Long Island Sound, eight-
een hundred and thirty dollars.

NEW YORK.—For completing the first class
light house at Great West Bay, Long Island,
twelve thousand dollars.

For protection and preservation of the light
house site at Sand Point, Long Island Sound,
four thousand nine hundred and thirty-five dol-
lars.

For securing the foundation and preservation
of the light house site at Evee on Rock, Long
Island Sound, five thousand two hundred and
fifty dollars.

For an iron spindle on the "Hen and Chickens"
Rock, Long Island Sound, seven hundred dol-
lars.

For the protection and preservation of the piers
in the Hudson River, upon which lights are placed,
five thousand four hundred and forty-eight dol-
lars.

For completing the light house authorized
August third, eighteen hundred and fifty-four,
for Horton's Point, in addition to the former ap-
propriation of four thousand dollars, three thou-
sand five hundred dollars.

For a light house at or near Tarrytown Point,
on the Hudson River, seven thousand dollars.

For preservation of protection of the light house
site at the mouth of the Genesee River, two thou-
sand dollars.

For rebuilding the beacon light at Van Wier's
Dam, Hudson River, one thousand two hundred
dollars.

The Winona Argus.

WM. A. HLEY JONES, } Editors.
SAM WHITING.

WINONA, MINN. TUESDAY, APRIL 2, 1887.

Agents for the Winona Argus.
GEO. H. EVELLETH & CO. Chicago, Ill.
J. L. J. WHITING, Detroit, Mich.
C. E. P. DORR, Buffalo, N. Y.
JOHN F. PORTER, New York.
JAS. A. CASE, St. Paul, Minn.

DEMOCRATS ATTEND!!!

Democrats of Winona!!!

A meeting will be held at Sanborn's Hall this Thursday evening at 7 P. M.
Your presence is necessary to the success of the cause, and the overthrow of the enemies of true Democracy.

Our Candidates.

M. Wheeler is before the people as Democratic Candidate for Mayor of Winona. For this high and important office at this peculiar juncture, a gentleman better fitted for the responsibility could not have been selected. One of the very oldest pioneers of South Eastern Minnesota, a man of the strictest integrity and uprightness; a lawyer of high legal attainments and judicial experience; of unimpaired probity in all his intercourse with his fellow men; of remarkable firmness, decision and extended views on all subjects pertaining to the welfare of our community we have not the slightest doubt of his election over the Republican nominee, and that too by an overwhelming majority.

James White Democratic Candidate for Recorder through one of our oldest citizens is one of our most enterprising young merchants, and he stands the most unblemished reputation in all the relations of private life. We consider it an honor to have a young man of his caliber in the support of his townsmen, who are all so familiar with his virtues and his qualifications for the office to which he is nominated.

Henry B. Upman, the nominee for City Treasurer is one of our most accomplished young men, and he has had experience which well qualifies him for this important office.

Urban and gentlemanly in his manners his integrity and candor are unimpeachable, and as to his Democratic principles, they are, beyond a question, pure and undefiled.

Chas. E. Bachelder, will make the best kind of a Marshal, and he has every qualification for that office.

His host of friends will attend to their part of the election, and we guarantee that the incumbent will fully and faithfully perform his duties, when installed.

H. W. Lamberton Esq. for City Attorney, will be sure to win. This gentleman is in a remarkable degree, calculated to fill the station for which he is nominated, with credit to the City and honor to himself.

Anthony Swander for City Justice is one of our most intelligent German citizens, a man of high integrity excellent judgment, and the most refined sense of honor.

H. B. Cozzens for City Surveyor, is a gentleman of rare attainments in civil engineering and surveying, and no better man could be selected for the office to which his Democratic friends have nominated, and will elect him.

L. D. Smith, M. Wheeler Sargeant and G. R. Tucker Esq. have been appointed as Democratic Vigilance Committee for the ensuing year.

The names of these prominent gentlemen alone, preclude the necessity of any remarks whatever.

Ward Officers.

Officers of the 1st Ward. For Aldermen we have before us Wm. H. Dill and James B. Andrus. Both of these candidates are gentlemen of acknowledged energy, honesty and public spirit.

For Assessor, O. M. Lord, was most unanimously selected, and a better choice could not possibly have been made. Winona possesses no clearer head, no sounder judgment, than this gentleman has always displayed, while his interests and attachments to South Eastern Minnesota are proverbially paramount. Mr. Lord would fill with credit to himself, and to his constituents any office in their gift.

2nd Ward.

For Aldermen Messrs. Sam. Cole and M. K. Drew, are unanimously nominated, and all who know these gentlemen will readily acknowledge the good sense and judgment which dictated their nominations.

V. Simpson as Assessor, will be certain to command the influence and votes, of the community which he has so long and so signally benefited. Mr. Simpson ranks among the business men of our City without a peer, and we have every reason to prophecy his triumphant Election.

3d Ward.

For Aldermen in this extended Ward, we gladly announce the names of our excellent citizens, Jacob Mowery, and Joseph Bolcom.

Mr. Bolcom is favorably known to our whole community as a staunch, solid, hard-fisted Democrat, and a most worthy citizen, whose best interests are indissolubly connected with the growth and highest welfare of Winona.

His associate Mr. Mowery is a German, of the highest respectability, as a merchant, of polished manners and a finished education; and he is a worthy representative of the mass of intelligent Germans, who have settled in our midst, and from whose aid and qualities our citizens have so much to hope.

For Assessor, we are fortunate in having selected Philo P. Hubbell Esq., whose nomination met not one dissentient voice. Mr. Hubbell has endeavored himself to all who have made his acquaintance, by his cheerful disposition, urbanity and extensive information on every subject of interest.

Long experience, acute judgment, and unimpeachable integrity of act and purpose peculiarly fit him for the office of Assessor, and in his Election we shall rejoice that we possess an officer who, while, operating for the best interests of our City, will not exact from our citizens unwarrantable, unjust, and extortionate Taxes.

The names of the vigilance Committees of the several Wards, in like manner plainly that the very best selections have been made, and we are satisfied that as far as it is in their power, no illegal or improper occurrences, will sully our Election with future recriminations. Citizens of Winona! let us beware of making one false step in our coming Election. The future fame, the true welfare of our City depends upon this, our first municipal battle. Let every Democrat awake.

Position Perfectly Defined.

The following exclusive letter from our worthy and esteemed townsman, M. Wheeler Sargeant, came to hand some time in order to lay it before our readers in our columns, we were delayed in going to press till an unusually late hour, and several notices of the Ward Meetings had to give place to it also.

Mr. Ennors.—Having received a letter signed by several of my Democratic friends asking me to define my position as regards the general principles of the Democratic party, and whether I have directly or indirectly given the Republican party in this place any reason at any time to believe that I am nominated for any office by that party, as a party would submit myself to the people as the candidate of that party? I wish to avail myself of your columns to reply.

I do not speak first of my relation with the Republican party of Winona—not with the Republican party, with which I have no affinity.

I am, however, proud in saying that among the Republicans of Winona I number some of my best, warmest, most respected and most respectable friends.

I do not include in this category that fellow who holds republicanism for his daily bread and with whom compromise is but another name for crime.

Before those who professionally croak their aims for their means had succeeded in giving a political character to our election, some of these friends asked me, if I was willing to receive a nomination for Mayor, I assented, and so far am I from a feeling of chagrin or repugnance in this matter, that I am more gratified that I could thus cause numbers to cheer up for my sake the prejudices of their party, than I would be of a tightrope, unanimous nomination by my own. "If this be treason make the most of it."

In short, I supposed that I should "run" and a Republican or Democrat, but as M. Wheeler Sargeant, if not thought or were told otherwise, it was without my knowledge or consent. I come next to the defining of my position, than which nothing could be more easy or agreeable; I am a Democrat of the old-fashioned school, a Democrat as I understand Democracy—my facilities for understanding it have been second to no man's in this Territory, in other words, I have been last entitled to a vote, I should have cast that vote for James Buchanan.

I have helped to frame Democratic platforms in three States, and one Territory, such as have received the assent of thousands of intelligent Democrats whose adhesion was undoubted. Who shall now teach me the principles of Democracy? Gentlemen, I have taught your teachers.

My ideas are unchanged—I have never yet seen sufficient reason to dissolve my allegiance to the Democratic party. That I am pleased with every thing that is done by, or in its name, that I must necessarily endorse all that emanates from an alleged Democratic source, that no scope is given to individuals for quiet and unobtrusive dissent in any particular, I do not admit; therefore, I have never been in good odor with ultraists of either party. I never expect to be for I will never seek the man in the politician. I am a constitutionally opposed to every species of ultraism and know that I maintain opinions in common with the honest and intelligent portion of the Democrats in the northern States. "If this be treason make the most of it."

In conclusion, I am no sympathizer for pizazz favors. I shall have ample scope for exercising my ingenuity at political beggary when I am reduced to it. I am known to this community and such as I am, have been presented for your suffrage, and if any man does not believe that the City interests will be better served by voting for me, he will confer no favor on me by so doing; for I have as much at stake in the welfare of our infant city, as most of you; and hope therefore that you will act for the Town first, the party next, and the individual last; for he can live and thrive in the face of both the Town and party—a political pretension he does not aspire, therefore to him political death has no terror.

In supplemental conclusion—I add in warm regard for my friends, in hatred for my enemies, in pity for the ignorant and in scorn for the base, I have the honor to subscribe myself, as usual, your friend,

M. WHEELER SARGEANT.

Democratic City Convention.

At a convention of the Democratic Electors of the several wards of the City of Winona held pursuant to call at the auction room of Sam Melvin Esq. for the purpose of nominating City officers for the ensuing year. On motion Samuel Cole Esq. was elected Chairman of the convention and Henry B. Upman Secretary—after which a motion was made to adjourn to Huff's Hall in order to accommodate the people assembled which motion was adopted—the convention then proceeded to an informal ballot for the office of Mayor, whereupon M. Wheeler Sargeant received a majority of all the votes cast.

On the second ballot M. Wheeler Sargeant received 167 votes and was then duly declared the nominee of the convention. The following other nominations were subsequently made by the convention James White for Recorder Henry B. Upman for Treasurer—Charles E. Bachelder for Marshal. Henry W. Lamberton for City Attorney. Anthony Swander for City Justice and Henry B. Cozzens for Surveyor.

On motion the chair appointed Mr. L. D. Smith M. Wheeler Sargeant and George R. Tucker as a Vigilance committee to act for the ensuing year—On motion of Thos. E. Bennett the meeting adjourned to meet at Sanborn's Hall on Saturday evening.

SAM. COLE, CHAIRMAN.
HENRY B. UPMAN, Sec'y.

[Communicated.]
Messrs. Editors.—The following, is one of a series of articles written for the London Punch during my residence in the "Old Country." They are devoid of all personality, and were meant to apply to a class of preachers, more common, I am happy to believe—to the other side of the Atlantic than to the New World.

The Unpopular Minister.

As in a former article the Popular Minister was attempted to be sketched; in this, over a new *nom-de-plume*, the writer will proceed to discuss the Unpopular Minister. He will do so, he assures his readers, in the same general, impartial and ambiguous manner, dealing in no intimations, no gossamer-sheathed stilletos of innuendo, but considering him as a genus, a class—an order, rather than a palpable entity, a real existence or an individual idiosyncrasy.

It is also premised, that, as in the former article the counterfeit rather than the genuine popular minister was spoken of, in this, merely for the gratification of a capricious and whimsical love of antithesis, instead of the counterfeit, the genuine Unpopular Minister is the theme.

The cunning device of ransacking earth and hell for material to illustrate and enforce a general theory, only to make a particular and personal application thereof, is not countenanced herein: no! no! by no means! Hence, instead of being particularly general, the aim will be, generally particular.

By a popular minister is meant one who is so by reason of his piety, wisdom, ability and the power and glory of his sublime mission—not him who is the counterfeit thereof.

By the unpopular minister, is meant, one, who in spite of his granted sincerity and being on the side of God Jehovah, fatally incurs disgrace and discomfiture upon the Army of Israel.

In investigations in Natural History, no less than in ethics and mathematics, in order to build up any correct superstructure of reasoning to demonstrate any truth of value, it is necessary to take certain self-evident truths or axioms for granted: those which cannot be proved except by consciousness of the senses; to deny which, one must ignore his sanity and question his very existence.

Among these self-evident truths and kindred thereto, are many whose statement is their argument—of such, in these latter days, it is held, that, popularity and the reverse, success and discomfiture, are generally, respectively, the criteria of truth and error, merit and demerit; that success and failure are generally the unfailing indices of good and ill desert and hence argue necessarily wise or unwise means as their procuring causes.

That no matter what may have been the truth in past ages, that in our glorious Nineteenth Century, no one will have the temerity to advance that a fearless and independent Minister of Christ must necessarily be unpopular and unsuccessful to be like his Master. It was true, undoubtedly, in his day for His was a new dispensation, a new gospel, whose Spirit laid the axe at the root of the tree of ceremonial law and spiritual formality—consequently it was unpopular though successful.

That now, religion pure and undefiled, that worthy of the name in any civilized nation or community, is a *Sine qua non* to true power and genuine respectability of character; the world so judge and so act.

That no matter how marked and unmistakable the rebellion, of men as manifested in their actions, to the Spirit of the gospel of Christ, it generally commands their most cordial assent to its justness and glory, as manifested in the life of many, and commands itself to their judgment and consciences as that which alone can bless and benefit the world; it forces this inner endorsement even from the depraved and abandoned; consequently is in the sense popular.

That consistency in the adherence thereto, and zeal and fidelity in the advocacy and defence thereof, will win that admiration and applause which is true popularity: that they will even extort these from those who believe it a lie and a sham.

There is a magical fascination in a brilliant defence even of error and crime, which will make minds bow down to it and do it a species of reverence; whilst in the purest and holiest cause on earth, a weak and imbecile presentation of it will but provoke disgust and contempt.

The foregoing being premised, in what follows, the proper inferences, will develop themselves, by implication.

Now to the subject—matter in hand; viz: that wonderful psychological phenomenon "the Unpopular Minister;" it is a vast subject, and it will be treated in a mere descriptive style, without going into a scientific and analytical dissection of the "jungle" with a view to ascertaining exactly his position in the great arcanæ of anthropology.

There is perhaps, no more interesting study to the appreciator of character in its different phases, than that of the Unpopular Minister—the unsuccessful man of God; especially when the causes thereof, are inquired into with a calm, impartial and philosophical spirit; they are, then, generally found to be radical deficiencies in the intellectual and moral man, which utterly unfit him for the calling, wherewith he

blindly, thinks himself called: not, but that he is and was created for some field of labour for which he was evidently designed, and for which his powers there is seen to be a wonderful congeniality and adaptation.

He but adds another, to the long catalogue of lamentable instances, where the true mission and field of body and mind are woefully and fatally reversed: there are fields for labour and there is work brain.

The Unpopular Minister from causes which he will not see or admit but which are perfectly transparent to others, instead of possessing the requisite qualities to induce him a call from a well-established and influential congregation in an important field, would fain accept of anything offered from the smallest "missionary charge in the land" to some personal split-off and fanatical sectarian off-shoot from some respectable evangelical church.

Instead of pillowing his angular and sad limbs upon the comfortable and appropriate conveniences of a tasteful and ornamental church edifice, he finds the counterpart to himself, in the uncomfortableness and crudeness in the appliances, of a rude structure whose conception and execution, like the society itself, are premature and uncalled for.

That there is a palpable though inexplicable connection and congeniality between the mentality of the soul and the external man is an incontrovertible fact: one that forces itself upon the senses with an irresistible and overwhelming conviction; consequently the unpopular minister being destitute of qualities which render success possible and insure popularity, there will be observed, a physiological and physiognomical development corresponding thereto, as forbidding and repulsive to a free and social converse of mind: an exterior and personal address the very antipodes of that of the truly popular and successful minister, in whom, there is a happy naturalness and a glorified urbanity, weling up and permeating every look and motion, that can alone spring from a conscious realization of true power, and abiding peace of conscience, with; a satisfying joy that rounds out and even the features and goodly limbs into "lines of beauty" and makes even the "Skin of the face to shine" as he comes down from the mounts of spiritual transfiguration; his is the ta-mantic touch before which the portals of the inner temple of the soul fly back a-jar and open wide the realms of true spiritual conquests.

In the Phrenological developments of the unpopular minister there will be found, generally a want of equilibrium between the frontal, and coronal, and the basilar and posterior coronal lobes of the cerebrum; there is to found a fearful falling off in the region of ideality and sublimity, hence the unpretending organ of comparison staggers under a double burthen and must submit to having its progeny belied with the epithet "ideality" "imagination;" comparison is not ideality, nor are flowery illustrations, always, imagination.

In such a head the developments that give the motive power, the ambition, the steam, greatly preponderate over the small intellectual machinery; too much boiler for so small an engine and bulk; hence inoperativeness, the irregularity of motion, the shattering of the frame work, the intense friction, under high pressure, that even in the exterior man is plainly discernible in the crisped hair, hatched face, "deep cut lines" and the disjointed and angular appearance of the whole physiognomy; hence that cast iron and way-worn look, that sheep-faced "benignant mien" indicative of so much fine sinew and muscle, with labored strain, worn away and shrivelled in the unequal tussle, to transmute it into brain.

He is sadly deficient also in imitation and other faculties requisite to give him that dramatic power without which he can never be a good preacher; for oratory, worthy of the name, is inseparable from the attributes which make the star actor or the model minister.

For the Unpopular Minister to hope for success and popularity, whilst supplanting these indispensable for being effective in his calling, by a stiff and lifeless mannerism, is the wildest hallucination.

Not achieving the latter in the legitimate sphere of his Divine mission he would fain seek them in mounting and chivalrous riding, spurring and dashing away, on some panting and foaming hobby, leaping the heights of discretion at a bound, and rushing headlong into the precipitate abysses of ultraism; instead of winning success by able expositions of instructive texts he must needs obtain it and popularity, (under the pressure of his and his church's ambition,) by the cunning stratagem for obtaining a hearing (which he thus tacitly admits he could not in the usual way) of giving his subject widespread notoriety, under some astounding soubricquet or distinctive caption.

For instance if he preach upon Truth as illustrated by Jacob, wrestling in prayer till he obtained the blessing, he flourishes the captivating heading of "Jacob the BULLY WRESTLER;" if it be of the deceptiveness of sin and its slow but sure progression, under the ensnaring influence of friends and dear companions, it is "Sampson Agonistes" or the influence of a captivating woman;" if, on the fury and horrors of war, of a "confused noise and garments rolled in blood," it is "Jehu the Son of Nimshi the MIGHTY DRIVER;" In all of which cases the fascinating of "wrest-

ling," "captivating," and "MIGHTY DRIVING" are the MAIN RELIANCE upon which to indulge the prospect of a larger audience. In proportion to his want of successful powers will be his insatiable ambition to establish the reputation of possessing them by a multiplication of long essays on those qualities, and especially on the aesthetic subjects of life and he will astonish even his friends by the brilliancy of his free lectures on the "Philosophy of Winning," presenting at the same time in his own career another lamentable monument of the divergence between theory and practice.

Forming a marked exception to his forlorn life the unpopular Minister, is generally blessed, under the beneficent law of compensation, with a portraiture and literary wit, even as the most opaque of heavenly bodies is usually attended by a satellite or moon of singular brightness and GLARE: her intellectual however, is doomed to partake of the frigidity of his opaque and its rays would beat even the marble with frost.

She is generally a literary character in the general and popular acceptance of the term; that is, has high aspirations for, and great pretensions there to; in literature, too, her peculiar mission and manifest destiny, is to Poetry, to "lisp in numbers and to talk in rhyme," after the modern school, which ignores all the requisitions of solid thought and useful purpose, sublimed by idealism, marching to harmonious rhythm and consistency of attenuated description, fine-spun mystifications and diluted sentimentalism, groping for existence in wire-drawn sentences whose strength, unlike the apocalyptic serpent, is in the RATTLE, instead of the STRIKE, of the tail; a school in which ideas and sense are subordinated to the vehicle in which they ride, and in which irregularity of motion and time in the step of the feet of the Muses as they ascend Mount Parnassus, is sought, so they please to the:

"Intimation that so musically wells,
From the thinking and the jingling of the bells,
From the ringing of the bells, bells bells,
From the ringing and the jingling of the bells."

Like the ill-fated young poet in Lowell's "Fable for Critics," they
"Pump into Helicon up to the waist,
And muddy the stream ere they take the first taste."

In the Middle Ages and some what later, the Church, not content with ordinary preaching and the ceremonies of the altar, thought to inspire both, and at the same time more fascinate the world out of heedlessness, by the novel and queer expedient of representing upon the stage, generally in the church, the most moving and solemn scenes and characters of Holy Writ. The personation and pantomime, however, were at strange variance with the solemn truth and characters to be represented, and ended in a most burlesque. They were called "DIVINE COMEDIES."

It is reserved for the UNPOPULAR MINISTER and his ORACLE, in the 19th century, to reproduce the "Divine Comedy," in these latter days, with a worse role and cast, and with scant stage appliances, and out-burlesque burlesque, in the automatic PULPIT EFFORTS, where he is the PORPET and she is the WIRE PULLER JOHN WABASHAW.

Honesty in Politics.

We publish below the letter of our esteemed citizen A. Swander, in which he respectfully declines the Republican nomination as an Alderman of the 3d Ward.

This is an evidence of honor, and integrity which however rare in politics, is not less worthy of the highest admiration of the community. We hope Mr. Swander's course will insure to his profit as much as to his reputation.

REPUBLICAN PARTY OF WINONA.

GENTLEMEN:—I understand, that the Republican party, has chosen me as a candidate for the office of Alderman in the 3d Ward; I take this opportunity, to thank you for the confidence, which you reposed in me, by tendering me that nomination.

But as I do not think, that I would make a fair representative of the Republican principles, I most respectfully ask to withdraw my name from the ticket.

I conclude by saying, that I have been to this day, a member of the democratic party, and I would most certainly abuse your confidence if I accepted the nomination for an office, from a party whose principles are at variance with my own. Most respectfully your obt. servant,

A. SWANDER.

Mass Meeting of the Democracy.

WINONA EXPECTS EVERY MAN TO DO HIS DUTY

"United We Stand, Divided We Fall."

Let every Democrat be on hand at Sanborn's Hall, on Saturday evening next, to take steps to ensure the triumphant election of every Democratic candidate on our ticket.

Let us not admit the bare possibility of defeat in this, our first municipal election.

Let united and harmonious action be the motto of every one who is interested in the welfare of Winona, the division of our Territory, or our enrolment in the grand army of Independent States, and remember that he is imperatively bound by his duty as a good and true citizen to prompt and energetic action.

Let him do this, and the word "fail" will be expunged from the vocabulary, and the triumph of Democracy, over Red and Black Republicanism, fanaticism, ultraism and every ism and schism will be perpetual and secure.

Late News from Wabashaw.

Mr. Harvey Hubbard returned from a visit to Red Wing on Saturday and favors us with some items of startling interest, relating to the troubles brewing there. Mr. H. states that during his sojourn crowds of persons who had intermarried with the Half Breeds, were docking into the Land Office, having procured their Scrip at Wabashaw and nearly all fully armed. Opposed to them were arrayed some three hundred of the bone and sinew of our Western Pioneers, whose energetic habits had led them to settle on the Half Breed tract, where they have opened up farms, laid out towns, built churches, erected school Houses, and surrounded themselves with all the delightful associations of civilized life.

determined to stand by each other in the protection of their claims. to the last extremity.

We are in hourly expectation of additional news of tragical character, and we fear that fatal collisions will soon be almost unavoidable.

Transit Rail Road.

We publish below another letter relative to the line of our local westward. We are glad to notice the interest manifested in this great enterprise among our back settlers, and we truly wish that while the most feasible route shall be selected, that the whole of Southern Minnesota shall reap its full share of the blessing which shall surely follow in its train.

GREENVILLE MARCH 19th, 1887.

Editors of the WINONA ARGUS:—

By the last number of your paper I see that the Rail Road Land Bill has passed both branches of our national Legislature, received the sanction of the President and become a law. This indeed is glorious news to Southern Minnesota, and brings a shot of gladness from every lonely Pioneer, that makes the long pent up sorrows of our beautiful Prairie ri g out in joyous echoes, indeed I can hear in the dim distance the rumbling of the "Iron Horse," as he comes bounding over our magnificent Prairies bringing us our friends and old neighbors, the wealth and luxuries of distant lands, and telling the terrified Red man, that he must retire one more step. Westward, for "Young America" is here. I would congratulate you and the Citizens of Winona, on the brilliant prospects before you, long have you labored to consummate this event, and may all your most sanguine expectations be realized.

Some days ago, a meeting was held at Greenville, for the purpose of causing a survey to be made to ascertain what the grade from the valley of the White Water River, up Beaver Creek valley, on to Greenwood Prairie would be, as good Judges have pronounced it the most attainable route possible. The meeting was well attended and quite enthusiastic. A committee was appointed to cause a survey to be made, and report to an adjourned meeting, to be held at Greenville on the first Monday in May next. I hope I shall have the pleasure of seeing you and many other citizens of Winona, and showing you the most magnificent Prairie in the Territory. The subject of the Removal of the Capital from St. Paul to St. Peter, and the division of the Territory is the theme of discussion amongst our citizens. They approve of the course pursued by the members from Southern Minnesota, condemn Mr. Rice in unmeasured terms, and to a man, demand an East and West line, opened up, that St. Paul and Mr. RICE have ceased to Rule; and at the next Election Southern Minnesota will demand the Representative, and will have him. Who shall it be?

Anyone I say who will eschew politics and devote himself to the great interests of the Territory and the future State; such a man will be elected. I am glad to see that you have taken the Bull by the Horns, depend upon it that the people will come in October next and help to elect a better Him.

A. T. S.

I. O. of G. T.

NORTH STAR LODGE

This praiseworthy Society is increasing in its numbers so rapidly that it was found expedient to institute another lodge in our town, where was done on Thursday the 26th inst. The New Lodge, was named North Star Lodge No. 3 of Winona, and the ceremonies of installation and installation of officers was a pleasant and highly interesting occasion.

NAVIGATION OPEN!!

Great Attraction,

RICHARDSON & GARDNER
At their new Fur and Drug Emporium have received full inventories of goods purchased at the rate of the market at the Eastern States, all of which will be here by the first boats.

The following is a condensed list of articles which they will offer to the public at an early day.

A large and carefully selected assortment of
BROAD CLOTHS
of every variety of color, texture and pattern.
DOE SKINS.
FANCY CASSIMERES.
French, English, German and Domestic; comprising every variety of quality and color.

VESTINGS,
Silk, Marcellines, Linnen,
Cashmere,
Fancy Quilted, etc.
PANTALON GOODS.
Linnen,
Marcellines, etc., etc.

LINEN.
Shirts, Bosoms, Collars, Duckets, and Scarves.
NECK TIES, of every pattern, variety and price.
GENTLEMEN'S DRESS TRIMMINGS.
A large and choice selection, with every article pertaining to a first class metropolitan furnishing establishment.

Ladies' Furnishing Goods,
KID GLOVES,
Handkerchiefs of every style, and the greatest variety; Sleeve Buttons, Vests, etc, etc
UMBRELLAS
Silk and Cotton, of the best quality.

YANKEE NOTIONS.
Tooth and Nail Brushes, Leather Belts, Port Monnaies.
Toilets Soaps, of peculiarly rich flavor, and variety of moulds. Shears, Case Cases, Cane Cases, and many other articles in the Fur and Drug business.

PERFUMERY.
Lubin's extracts, Cologne, Shaving Cream, Hair Oils, Pomatums and Hair Dyes, etc. Gold-veined Needles, Masonic Pins, Fancy Shirt studs, and every article in the Fur and Drug business, and Outfitting Line.

Having had experience in the business in the largest eastern cities, the undersigned is best warranted in assuring the public of Southern Minnesota that their store in its out-fittings to the splendor and excellence of its Spring and Summer Stock, will not be surpassed by any west of New York and Boston, and by asking only fair profits, they feel confident that they will deserve and receive the patronage which they desire.

RICHARDSON & GARDNER.
Farringtons Building—Lafayette Street, Winona, Minn.

no-17

Milwaukee Adverts

MILWAUKEE EXTRA.

Spring, and Summer, and Fall.

HENRY J. NAZRO & CO.
No. 121, 123 & 125 East Water st.,
Milwaukee, Wis.

TO IOWA, MINNESOTA AND NORTH-
western Wisconsin. Greeting. The Mil-
waukee and Mississippi Railroad will be open
soon across the State of Wisconsin, which will
give facilities for getting goods, not before had.
Our Store and Stock are both larger, and un-
equalled either in Saint Louis, Galena, or Chicago.
The Store is 60 feet front, 120 feet deep, and
five stories high.
We hope to see all the Merchants, Mechan-
ics, Blacksmiths, &c., and hope they will bear in
mind, when on hand to buy Goods, we sell
our Goods at low figures for cash, and make it
an object to buy in this way.
We give you below a slight idea of our Stock—
—FOR SALE AT LOW PRICES—
GLASS,
5000 Boxes—7 by 9 to 10 by 14.
NAILS,
10,000 Kegs, all sizes.
WE WILL SELL AT LOW FIGURES,
Axes,
500 dozen Sawmills, Hunt's, &c.,
FARMING UTENSILS—RAKES,
CRADLES, HOES, FORKS, SCYTHES,
SCYTHES STONES
500 TONS GRINDSTONES.
Heavy Hardware!!
CHAINS!! CHAINS!! CHAINS!!
3000 lbs 5-16, 3-8 and 7-16 bright Log Chain;
20,000 lbs 1-3, 3-16, 3-8, 7-16, and 1 1/2 inch
Chain; 10,000 lbs 1 1/2 and 1 3/4 Galvanized Pump
Chain; 500 pair bright Trace Chains, also bright
well Chains.

Blacksmith's Attention!!
100 Extra B. S. Belows, 25 to 40 inches; 100
solid box Vices, 100 common Vices, 150 sets
Axtrees, 125 pair bright Carriage Springs, 100 set
Pipe Box Saws, 3 1/2 to 4 inch, East
Drilling Machines, Screw Plates, Files, Raps
and Boras. 1000 packages of Carriage and Tire
Bolts, all sizes. 200 Anvils, Armatures, For-
tress, and three or four other kinds. 2000 Sledges
and Hand Hammers.

IRON AND STEEL.
The most complete stock of Iron and Steel,
and Plow Steel, in the western country.
The quality of our Nail Rods, Shoe Shape, and in
fact all the Iron and Steel is A No. 1, the best,
and will be sold at low prices.
We have \$75,000 stock of Iron and Steel.
It is too numerous to mention every kind.

Milwaukee Made Horse Nails,
The Best in the United States.

Shelf Hardware.
English, German and American, a full stock
always on hand.
POCKET AND TABLE CUTLERY.
JAPANNED WARE—A Complete As-
sortment.
TIN WARE—A Complete Assortment.
PLATFORM AND COUNTER SCALES,
Warehouse Trucks and Sugar Mills.
Boston Belting Company.
Inda Rubber Belting, 2 to 15 inches. Rubber
Packings, Hoses, and Italian Packing.
CABINET MAKERS' TRIMMINGS.
Curled Hair, Moss, Hair Cloth, Sofa Springs,
Locks, Glue, &c.

Twine! Twine!! Twine!!!
Cotton, Seine and Gilling Twine, Tying
and Brown Twine, Broom wire, and all sizes of Annealed
and Broom wire.
Sad Irons, Steel Yards and Boring Machines.

Saws! Saws!!
To Millwrights and Mill Owners
CIRCULAR SAWS.
Hoe & Co.'s Celebrated make of Circular
Saws for sale by us, all sizes, from 6 inches, to 6
feet in diameter. The extra sets of Saws we
order, as we cannot keep a stock on hand.
These Saws are pronounced by all who have used
them, the best Saw in the United States.
Hardwood, Tempered and Patent Ground.
We also have a full assortment of Millwrights
Chisels, Augers, Files, Shafting, and Portable
Blacksmith's Forges, and many other goods wanted
by Mill owners.

Griffith's Boston Saws—All Sizes.
Manilla Rope.
GEAR TRIMMINGS AND BRADS.
Guns, Rifles and Pistols.

Tinner's Stock.
1c, 1x, square x, Boiler and Roofing Tin Plate,
Russian and Common Sheet Iron, Sheet Zinc,
wire, all sizes, Copper Bottoms, Tin, Copper and
Rivets.
Pressed Tin Ware.
Rays & Wilcox's celebrated make of Tinner's
Machines and Tools, a full stock constantly on
hand, at Manufacturer's prices.
All Goods sold at the lowest Market Prices.
J. NAZRO, Milwaukee,
March 26, 1857—v3n16-6m.

LUMBER!
CARSON, EATON & CO.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL LUMBER
Dealers, Upper Yard, corner of Second
and Hull Streets, would respectfully call the at-
tention of the citizens of Winona and surround-
ing country, to their large and extensive stock of
LUMBER!
LATH!!
SHINGLES!!!
PICKETS!!!!
SASH!!!!
DOORS, &c!!!!
All of which they will sell at the very lowest
market price for cash. Call and examine our
stock and prices before purchasing elsewhere,
and you will save money by the operation.
A. F. HODGINS, Agent.
Winona, March 12, 1857—v3n14-1y.

GUNSMITH.
THE Subscriber having had long experience in
the above business, offers his services to the
public. He is now permanently settled at wino-
na, and invites the attention of hunters, and
sportsmen generally, to his rare stock of Rifles,
Shot Guns, Pistols, &c.
Repairing done with neatness and despatch.
Shoo on Lafayette street, between 2d and 3d.
DAVID RIDENOUR.

Winona Adv'ts.

TAYLOR, BENNETT & CO.,
BANKERS, &c., M. T.

LAND Warrants for cash or located on time.
The American Gold exchanged for currency.
Drafts bought, and all kinds of principal cities of
the U. S. Interest allowed on special deposits.
Money to loan on 30, 60, and 90 days, or for one
or two years' time. Notes and bills collected.
Georgia and other uncurrent money bought for
gold or paper.
Their office is now located in the three
story building on the levee—on first floor, ad-
joining Receiver's office.

Land Warrants! Land Warrants!
A NEW SUPPLY just received, which we
are selling lower than at any place in town.
GUARANTEED GOOD IN EVERY CASE.
Persons wishing to avail themselves of the re-
cent decline of Land Warrants in the New York
market, can do so at a great saving from old
prices.
Before purchasing elsewhere, call at the Bank
of TAYLOR, BENNETT & CO.,
Office on the Levee, in the three story build-
ing just below Winona House.

LAIRD, NORTON & CO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
LUMBER MERCHANTS.
Offer for sale at
The Winona Lumber Yard,
Below the Public Levee,
One Million feet Boards, Joist, & canting!
50,000 ft. Siding; 200,000 Lath;
500,000 Shaved Shingles; 150,000 ft. S. Timber
500,000 Cut 500 Doors, ass't'd.
20,000 Lights' Sash, ass't'd; 1000 Blinds;
50,000 ft. dressed Siding received from Chicago
3000 Bushel Oats.
We wish to call the attention of builders and
the public generally to an examination of our
stock, which we are always ready to exchange
for cash at fair rates.
LAIRD, NORTON & CO.
Winona, Nov. 5, 1856. v2n9-9f

SIDING! SIDING!!
BOLCOM & McALL are now splitting up
Bolcom's best quality Siding, which
they offer for sale at a reduction on the usual
rates for such stuff.
The subscribers feel justified in warranting
their stuff as of most excellent and clear materi-
al, and smooth finish.
Orders left at J. Bolcom's Furniture Store,
opposite the Post office, will meet with prompt
attention.
J. BOLCOM. N. McALL.
Winona, January 29, 1857—v3n8-3m.

**Wickersham's Pectoral Com-
pound.**
The following certificate is from Channev
Brooke, Esq, President of the Western
Bank of Baltimore.
Having purchased several bottles of S. N.
Wickersham's PECTORAL COMPOUND, and
given it a fair trial with myself, family, and
a number of friends, (one of whom had a cough of
two years' standing, and after using your valuable
medicine was entirely cured.) I take pleasure
in being able to say, that I have found your
pectoral compound to be the best remedy for the
cure of Coughs and cold that I have ever used in
my family, and would recommend all others so
afflicted to use it. CHAUNCEY BROOKS.
For sale at the Drug Store of S. N. Wickers-
ham, Second Street near Center.
Winona, March 5, 1857—v3n13-1f.

Milch Cows and Heifers for Sale.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAS
on hand, and is now offering
for sale,
75 head Prime Milch Cows.
50 head Yearlings.
All of choice blood, improved breeds, and in
good condition.
Apply at the Bank on the Levee, of
E. S. SMITH.
Winona, March 12, 1857—v3n14-3m.

ST. LOUIS ADVERTISEMENTS,
From the Newspaper Advertising Agency of
W. S. SWYMER,
Corner Olive and Main Sts., over the Banking
House of John J. Anderson & Co.

1857. **Drugs, Medicines,**
PAINTS, OIL, WINDOW GLASS,
GLASSWARE, PERFUMERY, &c.
CHARLESS, BLOW & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS,
ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

WILL, ON THE OPENING OF THE
River, be in receipt of their late purchas-
es, consisting of
5,000 Packages of Drugs and Medicines,
500 cases Tienman's Paints, dry and in oil.
5,000 kegs Blow's pure White Lead, in 25, 50,
100, and 200 lb kegs;
1,000 kegs French Zinc, white,
500 bbls English Linseed Oil,
100 bbls Tanners' Oil,
100 bbls Refined winter whale Oil,
100 bbls Machinery Oil,
100 bbls No 1. Lard Oil;
100 bbls Copal, Japan, and Coach Varnishes,
300 bbls whitening and Putty,
200 bbls. Ground and chipped Logwood,
100 bbls. Fustic and Camwood;
1,000 cases Sainford's Extract Logwood,
2,000 dozen Adams' Boston Paint Brushes, &c,
1,000 boxes each 8x10, 10x12, and 10x14 Pitts-
burgh Glass,
3,000 boxes 10x12 to 30x42 Hittersburg glass,
2,000 boxes Drugist-shop Furniture,
3,000 boxes Bottles, Vials, &c,
100 bbls each Alum, Epsom Salts and Brim-
stone,
25 casks French Flour Sulphur, and powder-
ed Cream Tartar,
50 bbls Camphor,
100 cases Tartaric Acid,
100 cases best French and American Perfu-
mery,
100 bags each Pepper and Pimento,
500 cases Wolf's Schnapps,
50 cases soft Madras Indigo,
25 casks prime Dutch Mallder,
1,000 kegs Newcastle Bi-Carb. Soda.
CASH AND PROMPT TIME BUYERS visit-
ing our City, are requested to give us a call be-
fore purchasing, as we feel confident that we can
supply them out of our immense stock at lower
figures than they can buy of any other House in
the west. CHARLESS, BLOW & CO.
March 12, 1857—n14.

New Brick Yard in Winona.
THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING A LARGE
bed of fine Brick Clay adjacent to the city
of Winona, and on his own premises, begs leave
to inform the public that he will open an exten-
sive BRICK YARD as soon as the snow leaves,
and will be prepared to supply all demands for a
most excellent building material.
Having employed the most experienced Brick
Makers, I feel fully justified in warranting all
the Brick made at my yard as superior in quality
to any ever offered to the Southern Minneapoli-
tans.
Prices at the Yard \$6 per thousand, delivered
\$7.
JOHN CATER.
Winona, March 19, 1857—v3n15-1f.

Winona Adv'ts.

Stock for Sale.

THE SUBSCRIBER OFFERS FOR
sale, to his residents, the Jerseyville
Horse, the following list of articles and
Stocks, viz:
TEN New Milch Cows.
400 bushels of Choice S. Potatoes, of four
different kinds, viz: Pinkeyes, Meshanocks,
Scotch Greys and Kidneys.
One Eight Horse Power Threshing Machine,
nearly new, which he will sell on time, or ex-
change for Stock.
JACOB S. DENMAN.
Jerseyville, March 5, 1857—v3n13-3m.

\$100 REWARD.
STOP THIEF. STOLEN FROM THE
Stable of the Subscriber, on Sunday evening,
the 1st of March, a
STALLION!
of very dark brown color; around his eyes a
number of white hairs have been making their
appearance; some white on the right hind ankle,
and shed all around. It is a gay appearing
spirited horse, in good condition. About nine
years old. Been worked in harness this winter.
He is a snaz built horse, well put together, and
of medium size, and probably about fifteen hands
high. Taken with the horse, a headstall with a
pair of diamond shaped blinds, and an old saddle.
Fifty dollars reward will be paid for the re-
covery of the horse, and fifty dollars for the
theft.
HARVEY HUBBARD.
Winona, March 5, 1857—v3n13-1f.

Boot, Shoe, and Leather Bank.
ST. CRISPIN, President.
M. M. BARKER, Cashier.
Winona, March 5, 1857—v3n13-1f.

**1,200,000 FT. ST. CROIX
LUMBER!**
THE CITIZENS OF WINONA AND
adjoning counties need complain no longer
of the scarcity of Lumber. The Subscribers,
knowing the necessities of the Public, in this
Country, have secured and now offer for Sale the
largest and best assorted stock of Lumber on the
Upper Mississippi, and admitted by all to be
the best manufactured Lumber on the River,
consisting of
100,000 Feet Flooring.
100,000 " Siding.
700,000 " of Inch Boards, from 12 to
21 feet long.
300,000 Framing, such as Studding, Joist,
and Square Timber, varying in length from 12
to 24 feet.
600,000 Shingles.
300,000 Laths.
Also, constantly on hand a large quantity of
Dry Matched and dressed Flooring.
Also, a large variety of Doors and Sash.
All we ask is an examination of our Stock,
and invite competition.
A large portion of our Lumber is now dry,
and purchasers from a distance would do well to
give us a call before buying elsewhere.
All orders promptly attended to. Office, corner
of Second and Washington Streets.
MANLOVE & DILL.
Winona, March 5, 1857—v3n13-1y.

PAINTING!!
J. W. BARTON, House, Sign, and Orna-
mental Painter, Paper Hanger and Decorator.
Center St. Winona, M. T.
Imitations of Woods and Marble, Gilding and
Painting on Glass. window Shades painted to
order.
Flags, Banners, Signs and Transparencies
painted on the shortest notice, and forwarded to
all parts of the Territory. Glass set to order.
Rooms painted and papered. Painting, either
white or Tinted finished with the porcelain glass.
Colors warranted not to fade in a strong light.
All work warranted to be done with the finest
and best materials, and by none but skillful work-
men, and on the most reasonable terms.
Winona, February 19, 1857—v3n11-1y.

EXCELSIOR
Hat, Cap, Boot, Shoe, and Fancy
Fur Emporium.
E. R. WILSON, WHOLESALE and Re-
tail dealer in Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes,
and Fancy Furs. Second street, third door east
of Grant House, offers for sale all of the most
approved styles of Silk Hats for gent-
men.
Also, every grade of Soft Hats for gents, boys,
youths, and infants.
A great Variety of Fur, Silk Plush and Cloth
Caps.
Gents Fur Gaudetlets and Collars.
Boots, from the best French Calf to the com-
mon Stogy.
Ladies, Misses and Childrens Fancy Furs, in
great variety.
Furs of all descriptions, taken in exchange for
goods, or cash will be paid for the same.
In fact you can obtain almost any thing in the
Hat, Cap, Boot, Shoe, or Fancy Fur line, by
calling at the
EXCELSIOR HAT STORE.
Winona, Dec. 17, 1856—v3n13-1f.

ENGRAVING of the most recherche style
executed at the shortest notice, and in the
most approved manner, by
FRED. HOLYLAND.
Winona, December 10, 1856—v3n2-3m.

Peebles & Periam,
REAL ESTATE BROKERS, DEALERS
in City, Town, and Village Lots, Farms
and Wild Lands.
Investments made in Lands, Mortgages, and
other Securities, and personal attention given to
the location of Land Warrants, and selection of
Tracts for Entry.
We would solicit those having Lots, Houses,
or Lands for sale, to leave descriptions and terms
at our office.
Money loaned on Real Estate security. Tax-
es paid for non-residents.
Office on Center street, above Second.
Winona, March 12, 1857—v3n14-1f.

John J. Dunne,
AT THE PIONEER HAT STORE ON
Center Street, has just received a large addi-
tion to his valuable stock of
FANCY FUR GOODS,
which he will sell at reduced prices, as he wishes
to close up his business preparatory to making
a western trip.
Hats, Caps, Gloves, and every variety of win-
ter Goods.
JOHN J. DUNNE.
Winona, January 22, 1857—v3n11-1f.

WINONA BAKERY.
CENTER ST., NEAR SECOND.
ROBERT CLAPPERTON, having fully
stocked his BAKERY for the year 1857,
is now prepared to supply the Winona public
with the best Bread, Cakes, Pies, Candies, etc.,
at unusually low prices.
Wedding Cakes of the most approved and ar-
tistical patterns, made to order, and constantly
on hand.
The best of Bread daily baked, and every var-
iety of Cakes for family use.
Balls and Parties supplied at the shortest no-
tice, and with the most excellent articles in his
line.
Winona, Dec. 17, 1856—v3n13-1y.

Business Cards.

SAM. PLUMER. H. W. LAMBERTON.

PLUMER & LAMBERTON,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW, AND DEAL-
ERS IN REAL ESTATE.
Winona. Min. Ter.
All business entrusted to their care will be
strictly and promptly attended to.
April 23, '56. v2n-1y

WM. RICHARDSON
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, IRON,
NAILS, GLASS, &c.
Center St., - - - Winona, Min. Ter.
N. B. Constantly on hand a good supply of
Lutter, Cheese, Pork, Flour, Dried Fruit,
Sugars, Syrups, Teas, Coffee, Fish, Salt, &c.
All my goods are of the best quality, and will
be sold at the lowest market prices for cash.
WM. RICHARDSON.
Winona, January 15, 1857—v3n6-6m

MORRIS A. BENNETT,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR. Office
in the Bank of Taylor, Bennett & Co., on
the Levee.
Winona, December 17, 1856—v3n6-1y.

JOHN H. HOUSE.
THE Subscriber having entirely refitted and
improved this long established and favorite
House, is now prepared to extend to guests, the
comforts of a Home.
His stables are not surpassed in the country
for the comfort of horses, and the teams of tra-
velers will be particularly attended to.
CALEB HOLBROOK.
Winona, Feb. 12, 1857—v3n11-1f.

City Insurance Company
OF CLEVELAND, O.
WILL insure buildings, Merchandise, House-
hold furniture, and other personal prop-
erty against loss by fire.
Losses equitably and promptly adjusted and
Paid.
JOHN M. HUGHES, Pres't.
H. F. BRAVON, Secretary.
H. B. COZZENS, Agent for Winona, at Win.
Achly Jones' Office, Levee, next door to Tay-
lor & Bennett's Bank.
Winona, January 29, 1857—v3n8-1f.

James A. Case,
RAILROAD and Hydraulic Engineer. City
Engineer of St. Paul, and County Surveyor
of Ramsey County. Buys, sells, and locates
Land warrants. Deals in Real Estate. Invests
Money on Commission. Pays Taxes, &c.
All business entrusted to him will be faithfully
attended to.
St. Paul, January 15, 1857—v3n6-6m

T. & R. C. KIRK,
LAND AND MONEY BROKERS,
DEALERS IN
Warrants, Gold, Silver and Exchange,
WARRANTS LOCATED ON TIME.
Collections promptly attended to. Lands en-
tered for parties for a reasonable commission.
REFER TO MESSRS.
R. K. Swift & Co., Chicago, Ill. Clapp, Kent & Deekly,
St. Louis, Mo. & Co., Indianapolis, Ind. & Co., N. Y.
Phonix, Ramsey & Co., St. Louis, Mo.
Corner of Front and Main Streets,
WINONA, MIN. TER.
June 11, '56. v2n31-1y

E. H. MURRAY & CO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
BOOTS, SHOES, LEATHER,
LASTS AND FINDINGS.
Corner of Second and Lafayette Sts.,
WINONA, MINNESOTA.
Cash paid for Hides and Leather.
June 4th, 1856. v2-n30-1y

SAM COLE,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law.
All matters entrusted to his care, will receive
prompt attention. Office on Front Street.
Winona, March, 1856. v2n20-1y*

C. H. BERRY. C. N. WATERMAN.
BERRY & WATERMAN,
Attorneys at Law,
WILL attend to all business in their line. Col-
lections promptly remitted in Currency or
in Draft on Chicago or New York City—As de-
sired. March 26, '56. v2n26-y1

JOHN KEYS,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law.
Land and Collecting Agent,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
and Commissioner of Deeds of the State of Wis-
consin.
Office at his residence. 6m1* WINONA, M. T.

SMITH, HORTON & CO.,
Storage, Forwarding and Com-
mission Merchants.
AGENTS for Dubuque, Galena and Prairie
du Chien Packet Company, the safest, most
expeditious and reliable line on the Mississippi.
Particular attention paid to the wants of im-
migrants.
To avoid imposition, mark packages "care of
S. H. & Co., Winona, M. T."
Office on the Levee, one door east of Winona
House.
Winona, February 5, 1857—v3n9-1y.

J. R. CONE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office on Second Street,
OVER R. D. CONE'S STORE.
DR. CONE
WOULD respectfully offer his services to the
citizens of Winona and vicinity in the
above capacity.
A share of public patronage is solicited.
Winona, May 20, 1856—v2n27-1y

EUGENE H. WILSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
(AND)
REAL ESTATE AGENT.
WILL buy and sell real estate in town and
country; locate land; enter on time for
settlers; loan money; sell land warrants, &c.—
A large quantity of well located property and country
land on hand for sale at reasonable rates.
Office on Centre street, near the Levee, Win-
ona, M. T. v2n38-1y

DR. ABRAHAM WELCH,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
v2n39-y1 WINONA, MINNESOTA.
CHARLES MOLTIER. LORENZ HARMS
MOLTIER & HARMS,
Wholesale & Retail Grocers,
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Corner of Second and Franklin Sts.,
WINONA, - - - M. T.
June 18, '56. v2n32-6m

WATCHES AND CLOCKS, the largest as-
sortment in Southern Minnesota. At
HOLYLAND'S.

WANTED.
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF ALL
kinds of hard wood for Furniture Making,
Turnings, &c., for which the manufactured ar-
ticles will be given in exchange.
Apply to Geo. B. ROBBINS, Agent of Rob-
bins, Owen & Co., at their Manufactory, corner
of Front and Land Streets
Winona, February 26, 1857—v3n12-1f.

Winona dvertisements.

**BENSON'S
DRUG-STORE,**
Opposite the Post Office, Winona, Minnesota Territory.

A VERY LARGE AND FULL ASSORTMENT OF
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Putty,
Varnish,
Brushes,
Lamps.

BOOKS, STATIONERY, &c &c
Kept constantly on hand, and sold at Wholesale and Retail.
PRESCRIPTIONS PUT UP WITH THE GREATEST CARE.
C. BENSON & CO.
Winona, February 5, 1857—v2n9-9f.

V. SIMPSON. H. D. MORSE.

Winona, January 1st, 1857.
Important Arrangement for Consignees at Winona, Min. Ter.

SIMPSON & MORSE
TAKE PLEASURE in informing Merchants and others interested in the STORAGE, FOR-
WARDING AND COMMISSION BUSINESS, that they have made extensive arrange-
ments, and are fully prepared to do any, and all the business in the above line during the coming season.
Having leased the large and convenient Warehouse, erected by Mr. George W. Sanborn the
past season, we would say our facilities for carrying on the above business are not surpassed on
the Mississippi River, being situated on the Levee, and the only warehouse in the city which is
capable of accommodating a large amount of goods; and not being connected with any other
building, there is not the risk of having goods destroyed by fire, and rain, as they are liable to be
in buildings immediately connected with other buildings, stables, &c.
We would further say that our warehouse is situated on the bank of the River, and all boats land
directly in front, thus saving goods from being thrown upon the Levee, and exposed to the weather.
In consequence of the expected heavy spring business, it is particularly that merchants and others
should have their goods plainly marked, and each package should be plainly addressed, "Care of
S. & M., Winona, M. T." This will save owners the risk of having their goods get into the hands
of those who have no convenience to store, or handle them.
Being engaged in no other business, giving our whole and undivided attention to the above busi-
ness, we guarantee to give perfect satisfaction to all who may entrust their business to our care.
February 5, 1857—v3n9-1f. SIMPSON & MORSE.

FOX & ARONSWALD,
General Furnishing Warehouse.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
CLOTH'G, BOOTS, SHOES, CAPS, &c.
JOHNSON STREET, WINONA, M. T.

THE PUBLIC patronage is respectfully solicited, as the subscribers will keep on hand the
rarest assortment of goods in their line of business.
All articles pertaining to Gentlemen's wardrobe will be found on our shelves, and all are
invited to inspect our Stock. One of our firm makes a regular tri-monthly visit to the Eastern
Cities, to replenish our stock, and the best selections are made which refined taste, and long
experience in the business can accomplish.
FOX & ARONSWALD.
Winona, January 22, 1857—v3n7-1y.

FERRIS' DRUG-STORE,
ON THE CORNER OF
Front and Center Street,
Where may be found at Wholesale or Retail,
DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS, VARNISH, PATENT
MEDICINES, &c., &c., &c.

Winona, January 29, 1857—v3n8-1y

DAY & CO.
THIS old established, and well known firm,
at their Emporium on Center Street, having
made their full purchases with an eye single to
the best tastes and necessities of our Minnesota
Community, are now prepared to offer to the
public for inspection and purchase, the following
choice stock of
DRY GOODS.
s ks, Cashmeres and De Laines.
Calicoes of various patterns, and of every
texture.
White Goods, Linen, Laces, Inserting, and
Flouncing.
Worsted and Zephyr Goods, Victorines and
Cuffs.
SHAWLS.
A splendid assortment of
Silks, Broche, Wool, Thibet, Crape and
De Laine.
Hats, Caps, Shoes, Gaiters, and Bonnets.
A large and varied assortment, which to be ad-
mired, need only be seen.
CROCKERY.
We have no words adequate to describe the
excellence or variety of this part of our stock.
Call and examine it.
CHINA ST. TTS.
Just received from the Flowery Land, a large
assortment of the most approved and elegant pat-
terns, selected for our trade by a gentleman dis-
tinct from China—Mr. Swan Qea.
The above valuable stock will be sold in lots
to suit purchasers, at fair remunerating prices.
All are invited to call, and judge for them-
selves, as we are satisfied that a discerning
public will bestow upon our taste their high ap-
proval.
DAY & CO.
Winona, December 10—v3n2-1y.

Meat Market.
P. N. LAIRD
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
All Kinds Fresh & Corned Meats.
Venison, Wild Game and Fowls.
CATTLE DEALERS, Farmers, Hunters and
Gamsters, will do well by giving me a call,
on Liberty street, between 2d and 3d, near the
Congregational Church.
Winona, Oct. 29, '56. v2n48-1y

Curtis, Lester & Pettibone,
Dealers in Real Estate. Office, corner of
Second and Lafayette St., Winona.
LOAN Money on farm property. Negotiate
and guarantee loans; buy, sell, and locate
land warrants. Agency for the sale and pur-
chase of city and country property. Partic-
ularly desirous to buy or sell property, will find it to
their advantage to give us their business. Deeds,
Bonds, Mortgages, &c., carefully drawn.
A Notary Public and Commissioner of Deeds
may be found at our office at all times.
REFER to Beale, Meick & De Witt, New York City.
P. M. Price, Philadelphia, Pa. Elijah
Ford, Buffalo, w. P. Swift & Co, Chicago. w
S. Gilman, St. Louis.
Winona, January 8, 1856—v3n5-1f.

HOLYLAND'S JEWELER.
Center Street, near Second, Winona, M. T.
THE subscriber has lately received per Ex-
press, a large and costly addition to his ex-
tensive STOCK, consisting of perfect gen-
uine Jewellery, peculiarly adapted to the Holiday
for personal use, or for treasured gifts and incen-
tives.
Every article of the most refined gold and ex-
quisite workmanship for the adornment of the
Fair, or for Gentlemen's use, can be obtained at
HOLYLAND'S.

